



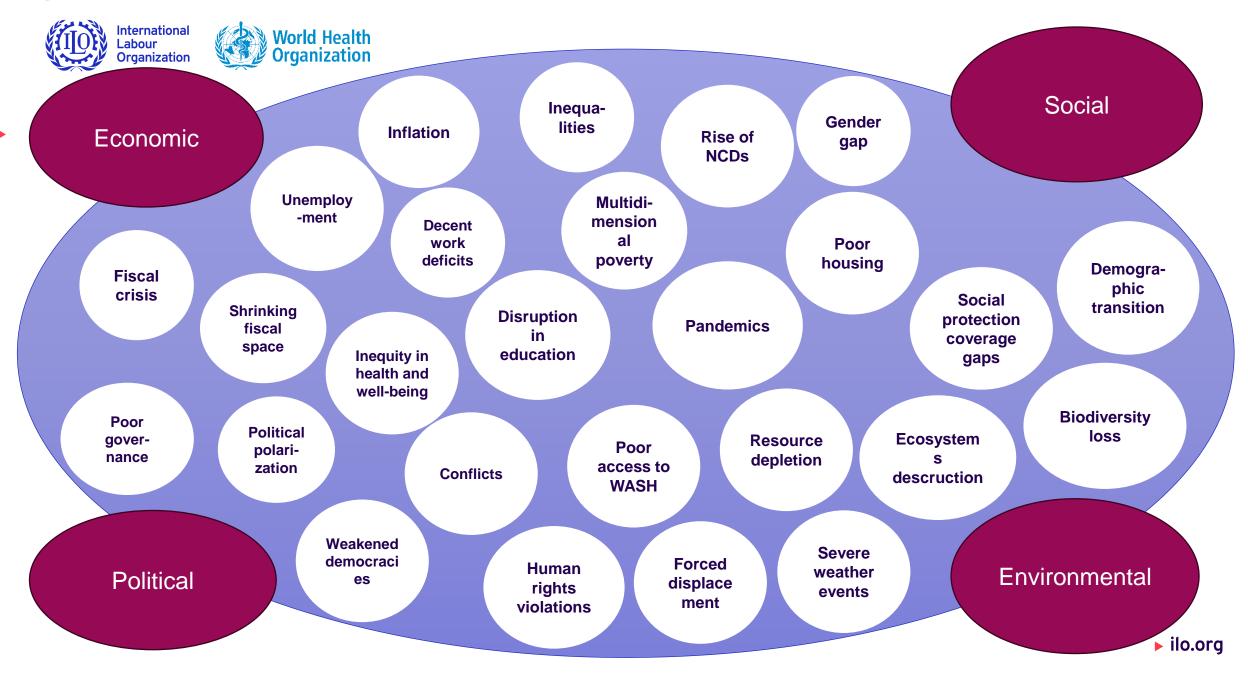
Universal Social Protection for health and well-being in the context of multidimensional crises Framing

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A representation of multidimensional crises







Uncovering links between USP, social determinants of health and adaptation / mitigation of multidimensional crises

- Extension of social protection coverage through strengthened national systems:
- •Comprehensive approach to income security.
- Access to healthcare services without hardship;
- •Two dimensions of extension:
- Horizontal (population coverage)
- Vertical (range and adequacy of benefits)
- Alongside formalization efforts

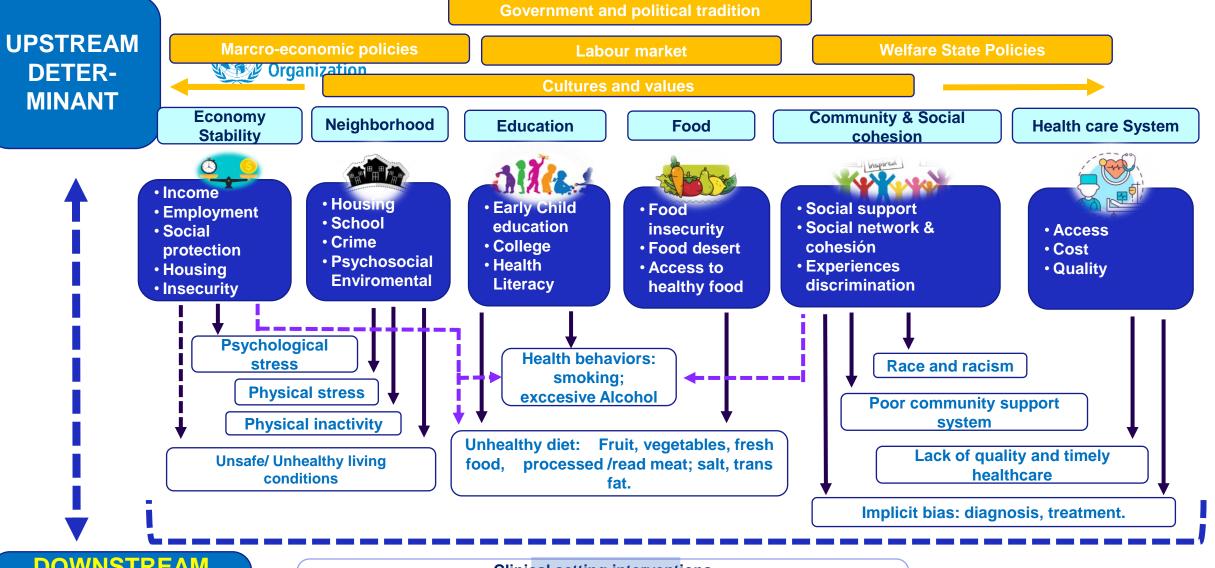
Income security and access to health services without hardship as part of USP

USP directly impacts population health and well-being outcomes as well as contributes to adaptation to crises

- •Poverty and inequality along the life cycle (childhood, adulthood, older ages) are determinants of health.
- •Income insecurity is linked to other social determinants (access to sanitation, housing, nutrition, etc.).
- •USP also acts as adaptative factor to multidimentionsional crises.

- Reduces decent work deficit, contributes to productivity and wellbeing and reduces income inequality.
- •Increases fiscal space for social sectors (social protection and health)
- Strengthens democracies and governance, plurality and longlasting peace
- Contributes to mitigation of the climate crisis (protection of ecosystems, reduction of emissions).

Contribution to mitigation of the mutidimensional crises and strengthening of systems (economic, social, political, environmental)



DOWNSTREAM DETERMINANTS

Classic clinical predictor of CVD

Clinical setting interventions

Hypertesion, Hypercholesterolemia, Diabetes, Obesity, Trombosis

Cardiovascular Diseases Adapted by PAHO (Solar et al., 2023): Social Determinants of Health and Cardiovascular Disease: Current State and Future Directions Towards Healthcare Equity. Mohammad Hashim Jilani et al. Current Atherosclerosis Reports (2021) 23: 55





Health services do not have many DIRECT levers for acting on determinants







Public health actors work hard to create agreements/relationships with other sectors who have the levers

Green spaces Vaccines

On-time hight school graduation Health equity Strong families Clean Reproductive rights **Address climate change Injury prevention** Work site wellness Physical education Behavioural health School-based health centers

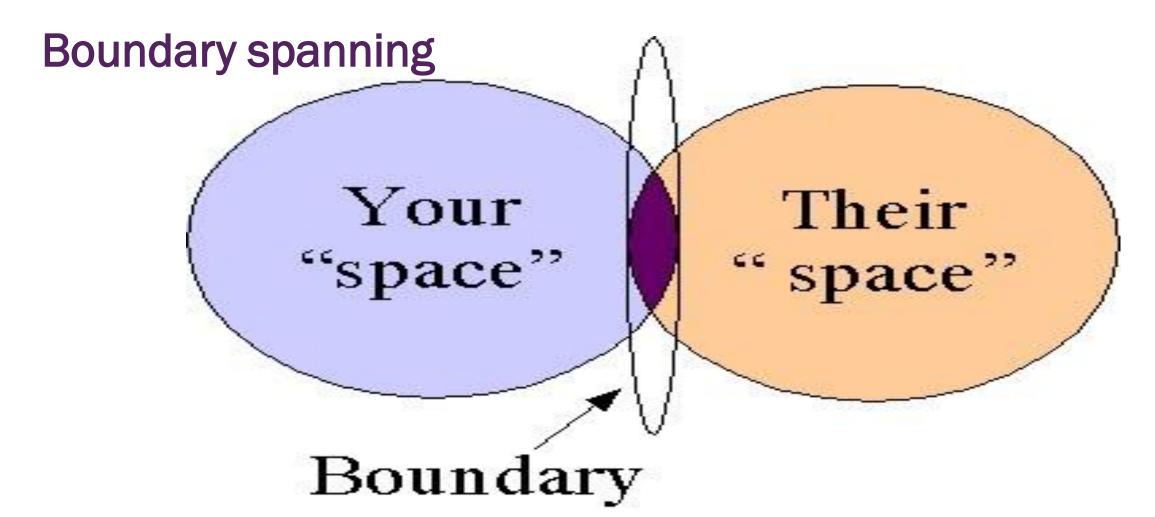
Creating better conditions to transform the development health trap into a virtuous cycle through better coordinated social policy



Derived from Salla Atkins, *Estimates: Ending extreme poverty reduces TB incidence* by over 33%; expanding social protection reduces TB incidence by 76% (Carter et al 2018)











Working together - bridging



Global social. Political, environmental, cultural, commerical and economic forces. Global social. Political, environmental, cultural, commerical and economic forces. Structural determinants of health equity Four pillars of Health in All Policies GOVERNANCE & LEADERSHIP ACCOUNTABILITY AT ALL LEVELS The authorizing Advocating for HiAP environment and approaches mandate to act Fostering a culture of collaboration Lavered crossgovernment committees to support collaboration A network of HiAP (both at the executive champions across and technical/working group levels) · Whole-of government plan and activities for policy action Shared policy WAYS OF WORKING /project proposals RESOURCES, FINANCING FOR HIAP ACTION & CAPABILITIES (attitudes, mindsets and behaviours) Dedicated role/s and budget to support HiAP action Using a co-design approach · Capabilities on · Building trusting relationships determinants

Collaborating to promote Better and joint...

...Information, knowledge

..Advocacy and negotiating with internal and external actors

..Coordination/integration of services

...Financing

Foundations of Health in All Policies

The culture of collaboration within government, including national to local

The principles that government has with respect to bridging gaps between sectoral portfolios

Government values with respect to delivery of public policies and services with an equity focus