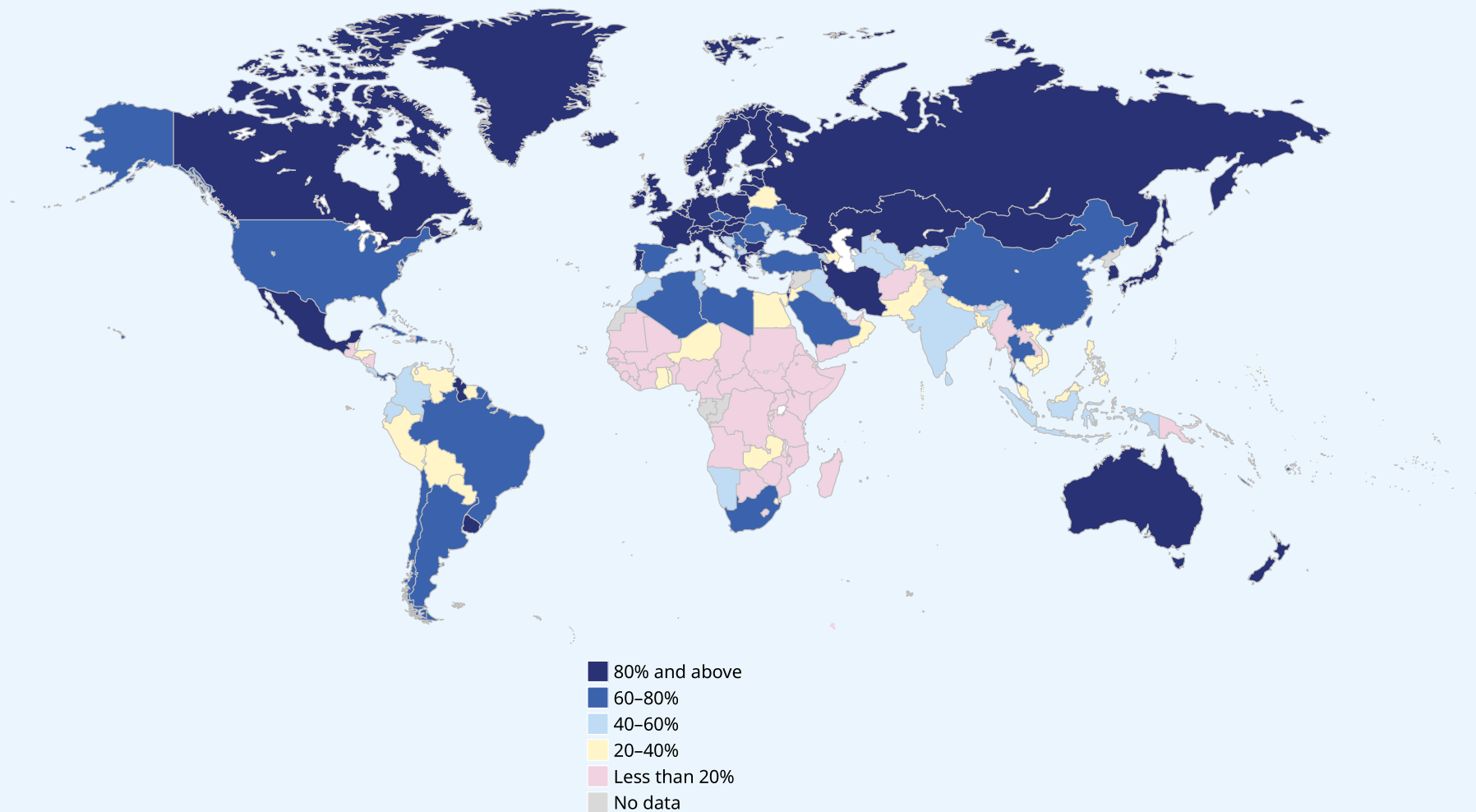


► **Figure 3.1** SDG indicator 1.3.1 on effective social protection coverage by at least one cash benefit, 2023 or latest available year (percentage)



Disclaimer: Boundaries shown do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the ILO. [See full ILO disclaimer.](#)

Sources: ILO estimates, [World Social Protection Database](#), based on the [Social Security Inquiry](#); ISSA [Social Security Programs Throughout the World](#); [ILOSTAT](#); national sources.