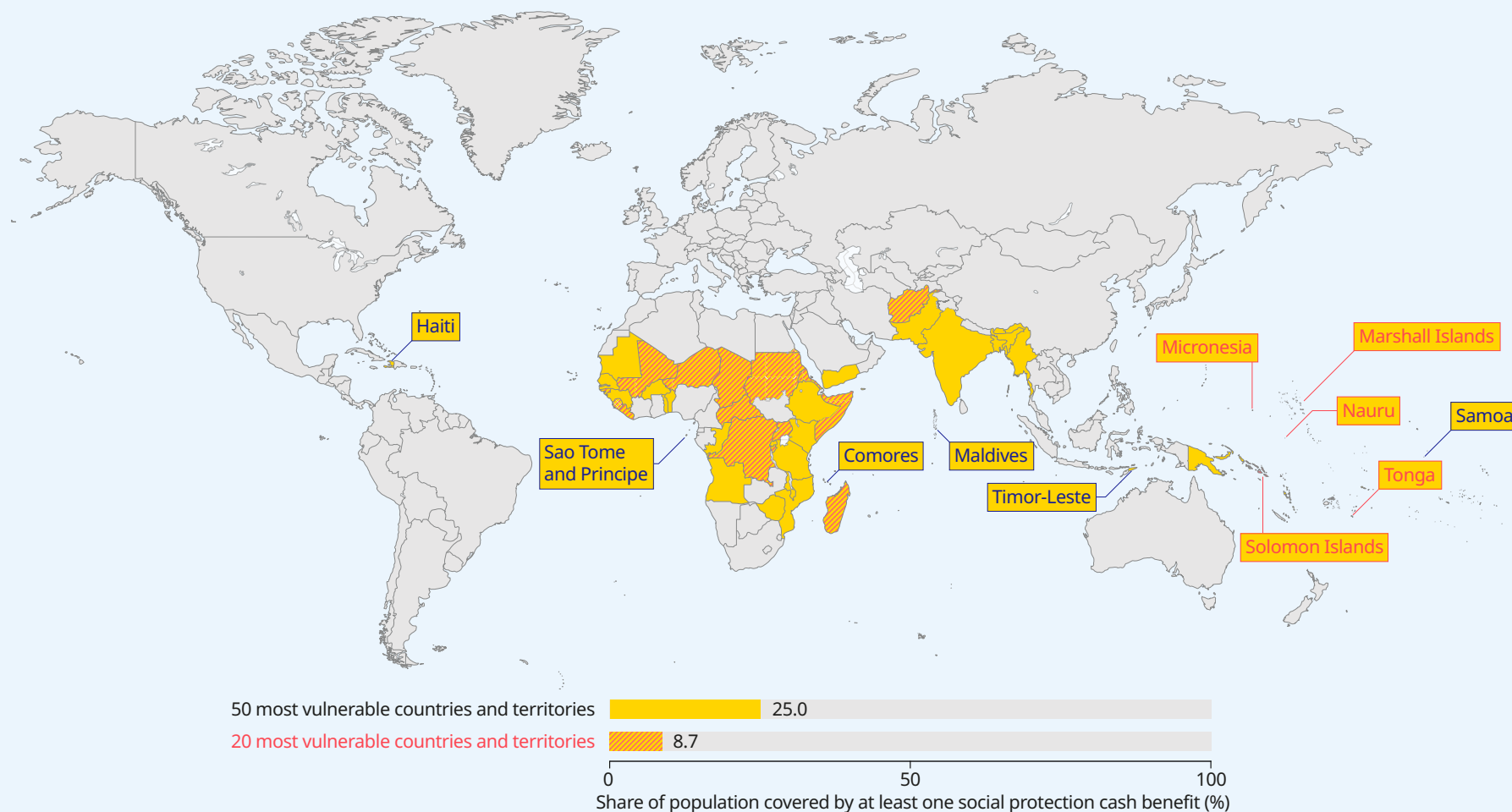


► **Figure ES.2. The 20 and 50 countries most vulnerable to climate change and their weighted average effective coverage by at least one social protection cash benefit, 2023 (percentage)**



Notes: See Annex 2 for a methodological explanation. Global and regional aggregates are weighted by population. Boundaries shown do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the ILO. [See full disclaimer.](#)

Sources: ILO estimates, [World Social Protection Database](#), based on the [Social Security Inquiry](#); ISSA [Social Security Programs Throughout the World](#); ILOSTAT; national sources and [Notre Dame Global Adaptation Initiative Country Index](#).